

## RESEARCH TOPIC FOR THE PARISTECH/CSC PHD PROGRAM

**Field:** *Materials Science, Mechanics, Fluids*

**Subfield:** Materials science and mechanics

**Title:** Experimental and numerical development of a High-Entropy High-Temperature Shape Memory Alloy (HE-HTSMA)

**ParisTech School:** Arts et Métiers Sciences et Technologies

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**Research group/Lab:** SMART/LEM3

**Lab location:** Metz (France). [www.Lem3.univ-metz.fr](http://www.Lem3.univ-metz.fr)

**(Lab/Advisor website):**

### **Short description of possible research topics for a PhD:**

One on hand, High Entropy alloys are under development: these single-phased materials contain at least 5 chemical elements which is responsible for high mechanical properties. On the other hand, SMAs exhibit superelastic and/or shape memory effect, induced by a reversible martensitic transformation that can occur at high temperatures (leading to the so-called HTSMA). The aim of this study is to combine both behavior, HE and HTSMA, to develop a HE-HTSMA in order to improve the mechanical properties of a Ti-Nb SMA over a large range of temperature. For that purpose, two main objectives will be achieved:

- Experimental part: first, the specific composition will be chosen based on HE criteria. After elaboration, the microstructure and mechanical behavior will be characterized and optimized by thermal treatments.

- Numerical part: based on these experimental data, a micromechanical model will be developed taking into account the martensitic transformation in the behavior law.

**Required background of the student:** materials science, diffraction

**A list of 5 (max.) representative publications of the group:** (Related to the research topic)

1. PELTIER L, LOHMULLER P, MERAGHNI F, BERVEILLER S, PATOOR E, LAHEURTE P. Investigation and Composition Characterization of a "NiTi-like" Alloy Combining High Temperature Shape Memory and High Entropy. Shape Mem Superelasticity 2020. 6(2), pp. 273-283

2. CAUVIN L, RAGHAVAN B, BOUVIER S, WANG X and MERAGHNI F. Multi-Scale Investigation of Highly Anisotropic Zinc Alloys Using Crystal Plasticity and Inverse Analysis. *Materials Science and Engineering: A*, 2018; 729:106–118.
3. CHEMISKY Y, HARTL DJ, MERAGHNI F. Three-dimensional Constitutive Model for Structural and Functional Fatigue of Shape Memory Alloy Actuators. *International Journal of Fatigue*. 2018; 112:263–278.
4. CHATZIATHANASIOU D, CHEMISKY Y, CHATZIGEORGIOU G, MERAGHNI F. Modeling of coupled phase transformation and reorientation in shape memory alloys under non-proportional thermomechanical loading. *International Journal of Plasticity*, 2016; 82: 192-224.
5. CHATZIATHANASIOU D, CHEMISKY Y, MERAGHNI F, CHATZIGEORGIOU G, PATOOR E. Phase Transformation of Anisotropic Shape Memory Alloys: Theory and Validation in Superelasticity, *Shape Mem. Superelasticity*, 2015; Vol. 1; pp. 359-374.
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